



DISTRICT OF SOOKE NUISANCE (CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES) PROPERTY BYLAW No. 268

CONSOLIDATED FOR REFERENCE
JULY 11, 2022

BYLAW No. 268, NUISANCE (CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES) PROPERTY BYLAW, 2007
NUISANCE (CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE) PROPERTY AMENDMENT BYLAW No. 764 (268-1), 2019
NUISANCE (CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE) PROPERTY AMENDMENT BYLAW No. 857 (268-2), 2022

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MAKING FINANCIAL OR OTHER COMMITMENTS. COPIES OF THE ORIGINAL BYLAW AND
AMENDMENTS MAY BE VIEWED AT THE DISTRICT OF SOOKE MUNICIPAL HALL.

A bylaw to regulate, prohibit or impose requirements respecting nuisances, noxious or
offensive trades, and health and safety.

The Council of the District of Sooke wishes to enact a bylaw to regulate, prohibit and
impose requirements respecting nuisances, noxious or offensive trades, and health and
safety matters;

And the alteration of a structure, plumbing, heating, air conditioning, electrical wiring and
equipment, gas piping and fittings, appliances and accessories in or on controlled
substance properties creates danger to occupiers and neighbours of controlled substance
properties and risks to the health and safety of the occupiers and neighbours;

And controlled substance properties that contravene applicable standards under the
Building Code, British Columbia Fire Code, Health Act, Safety Standards Act or other
applicable enactments, including bylaw requirements of the District of Sooke, create risks
to the health and safety of occupiers, and reduce the value of neighbouring properties.

The Council of the District of Sooke enacts as follows:

1. This Bylaw is cited as the Bylaw No. 268, *Nuisance (Controlled Substance) Property Bylaw, 2007*.
2. If a portion of this bylaw is found invalid by a court, it will be severed and the remainder of the bylaw will remain in effect.
3. In this bylaw,

Amphetamines include dextroamphetamines and methamphetamines;

Alteration means any change made to the structural, mechanical or electrical components of a building that has not been made with a permit under the authority of the District of Sooke Building Regulation Bylaw, as amended, or its successors;

Building means any structure or construction for any use or occupancy;

Building Code means the *British Columbia Building Code* adopted by the provincial Minister responsible under the *Community Charter*, as amended from time to time;

Building Inspector means a building inspector or official appointed by the District of Sooke to inspect buildings or structures in respect of building and plumbing standards;

Controlled substance means a “controlled substance” as defined or described in Schedules I, II or III of the *Controlled Drugs and Substances Act, 1996 c. 19*, as amended from time to time, but does not include a controlled substance permitted under that Act;

Controlled substance property means

- (a) a parcel contaminated by or that contains trace amounts of chemical or biological materials used in or produced by the trade or manufacture of a controlled substance,
- (b) a building or structure altered to manufacture, grow or store a controlled substance, or
- (c) a parcel which has been or is being used for the manufacture, growing, or storage of a controlled substance,

which does not meet applicable standards under the Building Code, British Columbia Fire Code, *Health Act*, *Safety Standards Act* or other applicable enactments including any bylaw requirements of the District of Sooke, as amended from time to time;

Dangerous goods means those products or substances regulated by the *Transportation of Dangerous Goods Act* and its Regulations, both as amended from time to time;

Fire Chief means the person who is appointed to be head of the District of Sooke fire and rescue services and every person designated by Council by name of office or otherwise to act in the place of the Fire Chief;

Flammable and combustible liquid for the purposes of this Bylaw is as classified under the Fire Code (British Columbia), as amended from time to time;

Grow operation means the cultivation of marijuana plants or mushrooms that are controlled substances or the production of amphetamines;

Hazardous condition means

- (a) any real or potential risk of fire,
- (b) any real or potential risk to the health or safety of persons or property, or

- (c) any contravention of the Building Code, British Columbia Fire Code, *Health Act*, *Safety Standards Act* or bylaws of the District of Sooke all as amended from time to time;

Inspector means

- (a) the Fire Chief, and every person appointed by Council or the Fire Chief, as applicable, to be an officer or employee of the District of Sooke's fire and rescue service,
- (b) a Building Inspector,
- (c) a peace officer,
- (d) the Director of Planning or Engineering,
- (e) a bylaw enforcement officer,
- (f) the deputy of a person, officer or employee referred in paragraphs (a) to (e),
- (g) other persons designated by Council by name of office or otherwise to act in the place of the persons, officers or employees referred to in paragraphs (a) to (f);

Owner includes the lessee, licensee, tenant, caretaker, user or other occupier of a building or a part of a building, or the agent of the owner;

Parcel includes any improvement on a parcel;

Pesticide means a substance or mixture, including a chemical, used to destroy, prevent, repel or mitigate fungi or animal pests or micro-organisms such as bacteria or viruses, and includes herbicides, fungicides or other substances used to control pests, and plant regulators, defoliants or desiccants;

Professional cleaner means an individual or corporation experienced and qualified in removing from buildings contaminants, including pesticides, fertilizers or chemicals used to manufacture amphetamines or to grow controlled substances, moulds or fungi, if the removal is required under sections 24 and 25;

Residential premises means any building or part of a building which is occupied as a dwelling unit by one or more persons;

Service fee means a fee imposed under section 32 and set out in the District's *Fees and Charges Bylaw [amended by Bylaw No. 764 (268-1), 2019]* to this bylaw in respect of all direct and indirect costs incurred by the District of Sooke in relation to the inspection, investigation or remediation of a parcel that contains or has contained a grow operation, and for removal of a grow operation, materials associated with a grow operation or by-products resulting from a grow operation, and includes

- (a) administration and overhead associated with the inspection and removal,
- (b) costs incurred for the lawful dismantling, disassembly, removal, clean up, transportation, storage, and disposal of equipment, substances, materials or other paraphernalia associated with the use, trade, business or manufacture,

- (c) costs incurred to replace consumables used, or to replace equipment following exposure to contaminants,
- (d) costs incurred for the analysis of the materials found at the property and the health or safety conditions at the property,
- (e) costs incurred in respect of the property under a contract for services for an independent contractor or agent, including without limitation, a professional engineer, a consultant, a person retained to carry out construction or demolition, a health professional, an electrical inspector, or a hazardous materials professional,
- (f) costs incurred by the District of Sooke for the forensic investigation and inspection of the property, securing of the property, accompanying inspectors on or in the property, or otherwise lawfully attending at the property,
- (g) costs incurred by the District of Sooke's fire and rescue service to inspect the property, take any action under section 16, or respond to a fire caused by
 - (i) an alteration made in relation to a grow operation, or
 - (ii) the manufacture or growth of a controlled substance,
- (h) costs incurred by the District of Sooke for cleaning, maintaining or repairing the sanitary or storm sewers, water mains, roadways, sidewalks or other District of Sooke property in relation to impacts of a grow operation;

Special safety inspection means an inspection coordinated with other such departments, jurisdictions, and contractors as is necessary to ascertain hazardous conditions or enactment contraventions that may exist under the Building Code, Fire Code, *Health Act*, *Safety Standards Act*, bylaws of the District of Sooke or other enactments, all as amended from time to time,

Structure means an erection, addition, demolition, excavation or other construction,

Tenancy agreement means an agreement, whether written or oral, express or implied, having a predetermined expiry date or not, between a landlord and tenant respecting possession of premises, including residential premises,

Utility means a lawful provider of an electrical, water or natural gas service from a distribution system to consumers.

Building, Health, Safety, Nuisance and Noxious Trade Regulations

- 4. A person, other than
 - (a) a utility, or
 - (b) a person to whom a disconnection or bypass permit lawfully required by the District of Sooke has been issued,must not disconnect or bypass a meter that ascertains consumption of electricity, water or natural gas from an electrical, water or natural gas distribution system.
- 5. If as a result of the use of a parcel as a controlled substance property

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- (a) the supply of electricity, water or natural gas to the parcel has been disconnected by the District of Sooke, a utility, any other lawful authority, or any person,
 - (b) alterations or repairs have been made to a building or to electrical, water or natural gas systems, equipment, appliances or other accessories of any kind on the parcel contrary to, or without lawful authority under, a District of Sooke bylaw, or
 - (c) a hazardous condition exists on the parcel, then a person other than a person referred to in section 4(a) or (b) must not reconnect the supply of electricity, water or natural gas and a person must not occupy the parcel until the person has complied with section 6 (a) to (f), subject to the *Residential Tenancy Act*.
6. Without limiting section 5, a person must not occupy a parcel described in section 5 until, in respect of the parcel
- (a) a special safety inspection of the parcel coordinated by the Building Inspector has been carried out under section 20,
 - (b) the owner has
 - (i) obtained all permits, approvals or authorizations required to carry out, and
 - (ii) has carried out or caused to be carried out, the work necessary to bring the parcel into compliance with this bylaw and other applicable bylaws and applicable provincial enactments, as amended from time to time,
 - (c) remedial measures prescribed under section 24 of this bylaw have been completed and written certification has been provided to the Building Inspector under section 25,
 - (d) if required under an enactment, including the District of Sooke building regulation bylaw, the owner has retained a professional engineer holding a valid licence under the *Engineers and Geoscientists Act* and the professional engineer has certified in writing that the building safety requirements required under applicable enactments have been complied with,
 - (e) the owner has paid all service fees and other fees imposed under this bylaw and other relevant District of Sooke bylaws in relation to the inspection of the property and the issuance of permits, and
 - (f) the Building Inspector has removed the “Do not occupy” notice posted under section 15.
7. A person must not alter a building in a way that facilitates the manufacture or growth of a controlled substance or for the purpose of establishing or operating a grow operation.
8. A person must not divert or install exhaust vents for hot water tanks or furnaces to exhaust into or within a building except by way of an exhaust vent constructed or installed in compliance with applicable Provincial and District of Sooke enactments.
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9. A person must not store dangerous goods in a building in quantities greater than permitted under the British Columbia Fire Code as amended from time to time.
10. A person must not
 - (a) construct or install any obstruction of an exit or an access to an exit required under the Building Code or other enactment, as amended from time to time, or
 - (b) remove fire stopping provided or required under an enactment, as amended from time to time, to contain the spread of fire within a building.
11. A person must not cause or allow a building to become subject to the growth of mould or fungus so as to endanger the health or safety of the building's occupants.
12. A person must not cause, allow or permit
 - (a) a nuisance as a result of his or her occupancy of a parcel,
 - (b) water, rubbish, graffiti or unsightly matter to collect or accumulate in, on, under or around a parcel owned or occupied by him or her.
13. A person must not cause, allow or permit in a building the manufacture, growing, storage, transfer or disposal of a substance that emits odours, fumes or particulate matter that disturbs the enjoyment, comfort or convenience of individuals.
14. A person must not
 - (a) interfere with or obstruct the Building Inspector or the Fire Chief from posting a notice referred to in section 15; or
 - (b) remove, alter, cover or mutilate a notice posted under section 15.

Powers of Building Inspector, Fire Chief and Inspectors

15. If the Building Inspector or Fire Chief has reason to believe that all or part of a parcel is a controlled substance property, and
 - (a) the Fire Chief has ordered every occupier of a controlled substance property to vacate, or
 - (b) Council has ordered every occupier of the controlled substance property to vacate under the *Community Charter*,the Building Inspector or Fire Chief may post a notice in the form set out in Schedule C [amended by Bylaw No. 764 (268-1), 2019] to this bylaw in a conspicuous place at the entrances of the parcel and deliver to the owner of the parcel a notice that the parcel is unsafe and that no person may enter or occupy the parcel.
16. The Fire Chief may
 - (a) enter on real property and inspect premises for conditions that may cause a fire, increase the danger of a fire or increase the danger to persons or property from a fire,
 - (b) take measures to prevent and suppress fires, including the demolition of buildings and other structures to prevent the spreading of fires,

- (c) order the owner of real property to undertake any actions directed by the Fire Chief for the purpose of removing or reducing any thing or condition the Fire Chief considers is a fire hazard or increases the danger of fire,
 - (d) order every occupier of a controlled substance property to vacate the property until the “Do not occupy” notice posted by the Fire Chief under section 15 has been removed by the Building Inspector under this bylaw,
 - (e) without limiting paragraphs (a) to (d), exercise the powers of the Fire Commissioner under section 25(1) to (4) of the *Fire Services Act*, and for these purposes that section applies.
- 17. Subject to the *Community Charter*, an inspector may enter on real property to
 - (a) inspect and determine whether all regulations, prohibitions or requirements under this bylaw or other enactments are being met in relation to any manner for which the Council, a municipal officer or employee or a person authorized by the Council has exercised authority under this or another act to regulate, prohibit or impose requirements,
 - (b) to carry out a special safety inspection under section 20,
 - (c) take action authorized under sections 34 and 35 of this Bylaw, or
 - (d) inspect or disconnect or remove a water service under section 36 of this Bylaw.
- 18. Subject to section 30, and the *Community Charter*, an inspector may attend at the parcel from time to time during the course of work required by or contemplated under this bylaw to ascertain that the work required of the owner is taking place and to monitor the work done by the owner.
- 19. The Building Inspector may on behalf of the District of Sooke:
 - (a) acknowledge receipt of evidence from the owner of completion of work referred to in section 6, 24 and 25;
 - (b) receive the written certification, documents and fees referred to in section 6 and 25.
- 20. The Building Inspector may
 - (a) coordinate a special safety inspection of the controlled substance property; and
 - (b) deliver to the owner of the parcel a letter in the form set out in Schedule A [amended by Bylaw No. 764 (268-1), 2019] to this bylaw.
- 21. When an owner has complied with the requirements listed in paragraphs (a) to (f) of section 6, the Building Inspector must remove the “Do not occupy” notice posted under section 15.

Duty of Owner

- 22. Every person who is registered in the Land Title Office as the title holder of a parcel that contains premises, a building or a structure that is subject to a tenancy agreement made after the enactment of this bylaw who has inspected the premises at a time when there is a contravention of this bylaw, in relation to the premises, building or structure, must

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- (a) within 24 hours of the discovery of the contravention, deliver written notice to the Building Inspector of the particulars of the contravention, and
 - (b) subject to the *Residential Tenancy Act*, within two months of the delivery of the notice, take such action as may be necessary to bring the premises into compliance with this bylaw.
 - 23. Every owner or occupier of real property must undertake any action directed by the Fire Chief for the purpose of removing or reducing any thing or condition that the Fire Chief or the other authorized person considers is a fire hazard or increases the danger of fire.
 - 24. If a building has been used for a grow operation, the owner of the building must, within fourteen (14) days after delivery by the District of Sooke of a letter under section 20(b), subject to the *Residential Tenancy Act*
 - (a) remove and dispose of all carpets and curtains in the building,
 - (b) if the building is heated by forced air heating, have the furnace, all air ducts, main distribution ducts, venting, and filtering cleaned by a professional cleaner or by a duct cleaning company, and
 - (c) have all walls, floors and ceilings in the building replaced or cleaned and disinfected by a professional cleaner.
 - 25. After the owner has completed the requirements of section 24, the owner must retain an individual or corporation certified by the Canadian Registration Board of Occupational Hygienists or the American Board of Industrial Hygiene to inspect the building and provide written certification in the form set out in Schedule B *[amended by Bylaw No. 764 (268-1), 2019]* to this bylaw to the Building Inspector that the requirements of section 24 have been satisfied and the building is substantially free of any pesticides, fertilizers, toxic chemical contamination, moulds or fungi, prior to the occupancy or re-occupancy of the building, and United States Standard S-500 as amended from time to time applies to mould removal.
 - 26. Before a building is re-occupied after removal of a grow operation, the owner must notify the prospective occupants in writing that a grow operation has been removed and that the requirements of this bylaw have been met.
 - 27. Neither the removal of a “Do not occupy” notice posted under section 15 nor the issuance of a building permit under this bylaw nor the acceptance or review of plans, drawings or specifications or supporting documents, or any inspections made by or on behalf of the District of Sooke, will in any way relieve the owner from full and sole responsibility to perform work required or contemplated under this bylaw or the Building Code and all other applicable codes, standards and as amended from time to time.
 - 28. It is the full and sole responsibility of the owner (and where the owner is acting through a representative, the representative) to carry out the work in respect of which a permit was issued or which is required prior to removal of a “Do not occupy” notice posted under section 15 in compliance with this bylaw and all other applicable codes, standards and enactments, including the Building Code, as amended from time to time.
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District of Sooke Reliance

29. Neither the issuance of a building permit nor a removal of a “Do not occupy” notice posted under section 15 nor the acceptance or review of plans, drawings or specifications or supporting documents nor any inspections made by or on behalf of the District of Sooke constitute in any way a representation, warranty, assurance or statement that the Building Code, this bylaw or any other applicable codes standards or enactments have been complied with.
30. When a professional engineer, architect or other person provides certification or other documentation to the District of Sooke under this bylaw that the work required by or contemplated by this bylaw substantially conforms to the requirements of this bylaw and that the building complies with the health and safety requirements of the Building Code, BC Electrical Code, this bylaw and all other health and safety requirements established by applicable enactments as amended from time to time and as applicable, the District of Sooke will rely solely on the documentation as evidence of conformity with these requirements and not on its receipt of plans, monitoring of the work, acknowledgement of completion, or removal of a “Do Not Occupy” notice under section 21.

Fees

31. The following fees apply under this bylaw:
- (1) Each time one or more inspectors enters on a parcel to carry out an inspection in the exercise of authority by the District of Sooke to regulate, prohibit or impose requirements under this bylaw or another enactment, or to attend at the parcel under sections 17, 18 or 20, the owner must pay the District of Sooke the administration and inspection fee set out in the District's *Fees and Charges Bylaw* [amended by Bylaw No. 764 (268-1), 2019];
 - (2) For a special safety inspection, the owner or occupier must prior to inspection pay the District of Sooke the fee set out in the District's *Fees and Charges Bylaw*. [amended by Bylaw No. 764 (268-1), 2019]
32. Without limiting section 31, every owner whose parcel is used as a controlled substance property must pay the District of Sooke all service fees incurred by or on behalf of the District of Sooke in respect of the parcel.
33. Despite section 32, if any owner inspects and reports a contravention under section 22 of this bylaw, service fees arising in respect of the contravention are waived in respect of that incident, unless the owner discovers the contravention after a peace officer discovers the contravention.

Failure to Comply

34. If an owner of a parcel fails to comply with a requirement of the District of Sooke under this bylaw or another enactment, the District of Sooke, by its officers, employees or agents within the time specified in the Order or notice, may enter on the parcel and take such action as may be required to correct the default, including to remediate the parcel or bring it up to a standard specified in an enactment, at

the expense of the owner or occupier who has failed to comply, and may recover the costs incurred as debt.

35. If the owner has failed to pay the District of Sooke's costs of acting in default under section 34 before the 31st day of December in the year that the correction of the default was effected, the costs must be added to and form part of the taxable payable on the property as taxes in arrears.

Discontinuance of Water and Electrical Service

36. The District of Sooke may direct water and electrical suppliers to discontinue providing water and electrical service to a parcel if the water and/or electricity is being used for or in relation to a grow operation on the parcel, subject to the requirements that the District of Sooke must
- (a) give the owner of the real property seven days written notice of an opportunity to make representations to Council with respect to the proposed discontinuance of the water service and electrical service, and
 - (b) after the persons affected have had an opportunity to make representations to Council, the District of Sooke must give the owner seven days written notice of any proposed discontinuance of the water service and electrical service.

Offence and Penalty

37. Enforcement Officers, offences, and fines are as designated by the Municipal Ticketing Information Bylaw.
38. This bylaw may be enforced by means of a ticket in the form prescribed for the purpose of s. 264 of the *Community Charter*.
39. Any person who contravenes this bylaw commits an offence and on summary conviction by a court of competent jurisdiction, is subject to a fine of not more than \$50,000.00, in addition to the costs of prosecution. Each day during which a violation, contravention, or breach of this bylaw continues is deemed to be a separate offence.

Read a first time the 10th day of April, 2007.

Read a second time the 10th day of April, 2007.

Read a third time the 28th day of May, 2007.

Deposited with the Minister of Health the 12th day of June, 2007.

Notice given under Section 59 of the *Community Charter* the 16th day of May, 2007.

Public Information Meeting the 22nd day of May, 2007.

Adopted by the Council the 25th day of June, 2007.

“original signed by:”

Janet Evans
Mayor

Evan Parliament
Chief Administrative Officer

Note: SCHEDULE: “Service Fees” *deleted by Bylaw No. 764 (268-1), 2019*

SCHEDULE A

LETTER TO PROPERTY OWNER

Re: Bylaw No. 268, Nuisance, (Controlled Substance) Property Bylaw, 2007

This letter is to notify you that the District of Sooke Bylaw No. 268, *Nuisance (Controlled Substance) Property Bylaw, 2007* establishes regulations concerning the cleaning and remediation of residential premises that have been used for marijuana grow operations or amphetamine production.

The District of Sooke is aware that residential premises at {insert address} were in use as a marijuana grow operation {or amphetamine production operation} which has been removed by the police.

The bylaw requires that within 14 days, all carpets and curtains in the premises must be removed or cleaned, any forced air heating ducts in the premises must be cleaned, and all walls and ceilings must be cleaned and disinfected. This work must be carried out by a professional cleaner with experience in removing contaminants from residential premises.

After the cleaning is completed, a qualified professional must certify that the premises are free from pesticides, fertilizer, toxic moulds, chemicals and fungus, and United States Standard S-500 applies to removal of mould.

Until the cleaning and certification have been completed, section 15 of the Bylaw prohibits occupancy by any person. Before occupancy, you are required to notify prospective occupants that the requirements of the bylaw have been satisfied.

We enclose a copy of the bylaw for your reference. If you have any questions concerning the regulations in the bylaw, please call the District of Sooke Building Department at (250) 642-1634.

SCHEDULE B

Certification Form

TO: The District of Sooke
FROM: [insert name of professional cleaner]
RE: residential premises located at [insert address]

This is to certify that in accordance with Bylaw No. 268, *Nuisance (Controlled Substance) Property Bylaw, 2007* the professional identified in this certification:

- (1) Meets the certification requirements for an inspector under section 24 of the Bylaw; and
- (2) Has completed an inspection of the residential premises on _____; and
- (3) The residential premises are substantially free of any pesticides, fertilizers and toxic chemicals, moulds or fungi, in accordance with United States Standard S-500.

The undersigned professional may be contacted at :[insert business telephone number].

CERTIFIED AS OF _____[insert date]

[Insert Name of professional cleaner]

Authorized Representative

SCHEDULE C

Notice

TAKE NOTICE THAT these premises have been used as a controlled substance operation.

Pursuant to District of Sooke Bylaw No. 268, *Nuisance (Controlled Substance) Property Bylaw, 2007*, no person may occupy these premises until cleaning and remediation have been completed in accordance with that bylaw and the Building Inspector has confirmed that a satisfactory occupancy inspection has been completed.

It is an offence to remove or deface this notice.

Any inquiries should be directed to [insert name and telephone number of appropriate District of Sooke official.]

[insert title]

District of Sooke

SCHEDULE D

[Deleted by Bylaw No. 857 (268-02), 2022]